PART 1 WOMEN, EQUALITY, AND FEMINIST THEORY

Chapter 1 The Study of Women: The Theoretical Framework 1

Feminist Theory As Seeing 4

Jennifer Ring University of Nevada, Reno

The Riddle of Consciousness: Racism and Identity in Feminist Theory 16

Nancie E. Caraway University of Hawaii-Manoa

PART 2 WOMEN AND POLITICS

Chapter 2 Gender Differences in Political Attitudes and Voting 28

More Rethinking Pink and Blue: Gender, Occupational Stratification, and Political Attitudes, 30

Maureen Rand Oakley Mount St. Mary's University
Gertrude A. Steuernagel Deceased
Thomas E. Yatsco U.S. Department of Transportation
Irene J. Barnett Kent State University

The Restoration of the Gender Gap in 2004: Are Women Becoming an Important Constituency in American Politics? 43

Cal Clark Auburn University
Janet M. Clark University of West Georgia

The New Right in American Politics: What Do Women Have to Do with It? 58

Cynthia Burack Obio State University

Chapter 3 Women, Media, and Group Politics 71

Women Politicians and the Mass Media: Does Gender Influence the News? 73

Lois Duke Whitaker Georgia Southern University

The New Gendered Partisan Divide and Representation of Women and Women's Organizations 89

Denise L. Baer Strategic Research Concepts, Rockville, Maryland

Insider Tactics, Viable Candidates, and Women's Capital: How EMILY's List Became a Major Political Force 113

Jamie Pamelia Pimlott Niagara University

Chapter 4 Women and Elections: The Uphill Struggle 127

First-Time Candidates: How Strategic Are Women Running for the State Legislature 129

Susan A. MacManus University of South Florida
Charles S. Bullock III University of Georgia
Kathryn A. DePalo Florida International University

Rachael Ivey University of Georgia

Women Campaign Consultants: A New Actor in the Campaign Process 143

Sarah E. Brewer Contractor, Abbtech Staffing Services Office of Public Diplomacy and Public Affairs, U.S. Department of State

PART 3 GENDER AND GOVERNMENT

Chapter 5 Legislatures, Women, and Policy Making 153

Women in the U.S. Congress: From Entry to Exit 155

Jennifer L. Lawless American University

Sean M. Theriault University of Texas

Gender and Representation in State Legislatures 169

Sarah Poggione Obio University

Chapter 6 The Executive Branch: Women and Leadership 185

A Woman in Charge of the Country? Women Prime Ministers and Presidents—A (Not Quite) Global Phenomenon 188

Farida Jalalzai University of Missouri-Saint Louis

First Ladies and Their Influence on Politics, Policy, and the Presidency 206

Robert P. Watson Lynn University

Fulfilling the Promise: Governor Ladies to Chief Executives and Beyond 219

Sara J. Weir Western Washington University

Toward a Representative Bureaucracy: Can Gender Make a Difference? 228

Katherine C. Naff San Francisco State University

Chapter 7 The Courts: Women and Decisions 238

Litigating for Social Change: The Role of Women's Groups in Advancing Women's Rights 240

Karen O'Connor The American University
Alixandra B. Yanus High Point University

Making a Difference: Women in the Judiciary 252

Elaine Martin Eastern Michigan University
Barry Pyle Eastern Michigan University

PART 4 WOMEN AND NATIONAL POLICY

Chapter 8 Public Policy: The Feminist Perspective 267

Working Women and Their Families: The Family and Medical Leave Act 269

Joan Hulse Thompson Arcadia University

Gonzales v. Carbart: The Implications of the "Partial-Birth Abortion Ban" on Reproductive Rights and Women's Health Jessica Waters American University

Affirmative Action and Women 293

Roberta Ann Johnson University of San Francisco

Chapter 9 Women, Empowerment, and Cultural Expression 311

Third-Wave Feminism and Individualism: Promoting Equality or Reinforcing the Status Quo? 313

Kathleen P. Iannello Gettysburg College

Inside or Outside? Women's Role in American Military History 323 D'Ann M. Campbell Montana State University, Billings

Grounds for Criticism: Coffee, Passion, and the Politics of Feminist Discourse 339

Elizabeth A. Kelly DePaul University

Contributors 356